

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of California

United States of America

v.

Lester Eduardo CARDENAS FLORES  
Luis REYES MADRIGAL

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Case No.

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
BY PF  
DEPUTY CLERK

T: 19 MJ 00159 SAB

Defendant(s)

FILED  
AUG 20 2019

**CRIMINAL COMPLAINT**

I, the complainant in this case, state that the following is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

On or about the date(s) of August 19, 2019 in the county of Madera in the  
Eastern District of California, the defendant(s) violated:

*Code Section*

*Offense Description*

21 U.S.C. 841(a)(1), 841(b)(1)(A),  
21 U.S.C. 846 Conspiracy to Manufacture, Distribute and Possess with Intent to Distribute  
1,000 or More Marijuana, a Schedule I Controlled Substance.

Penalty: Mandatory minimum 10 years in prison and maximum term of life in  
prison; fine of \$10 million.

This criminal complaint is based on these facts:

See attached Affidavit of Special Agent Cooper Fouch, which is incorporated herein by reference.

Continued on the attached sheet.

  
Complainant's signature

COOPER FOUCH, USFS SPECIAL AGENT

Printed name and title

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.

Date: 8/20/19

  
Judge's signature

STANLEY A. BOONE, U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE

Printed name and title

City and state: Fresno, California

**AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF APPLICATION FOR ARREST WARRANTS**

**I. AFFIANT'S TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE**

I, Cooper Fouch, being duly sworn, do hereby swear or affirm:

1. I am a Special Agent with the United States Forest Service (USFS), and have been since October 2017. Prior to being a Special Agent, I was a USFS law enforcement officer (LEO) for approximately six years. Prior to being a USFS LEO, I was a wild land firefighter with the USFS from 2008 to 2011. I am a graduate of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center's Land Management Police Training Program (2011) and Criminal Investigator Training Program (2018). My primary duties include detecting, investigating, apprehending, and prosecuting criminal activity on and relating to National Forest System lands. I also have the powers of a California State Peace Officer per California Penal Code section 830.8(b).

2. I have conducted numerous controlled substance investigations and have arrested/cited many persons for being under the influence, possession, manufacturing and transportation of various controlled substances and illegal drug paraphernalia. I have investigated or participated in the investigation of numerous clandestine, outdoor marijuana cultivation sites on federal, state and private lands. The marijuana cultivation sites have been in various stages of production. I have flown marijuana reconnaissance missions with officers and agents who have attended the DEA Aerial Cannabis Observation School and have spotted marijuana gardens by air. I have also taken part in marijuana cultivation and reclamation operations, along with residential search warrants related to marijuana cultivation investigations.

3. While employed as an LEO, I attended an 80-hour Drug Enforcement Training Program course given by the USFS, which focuses specifically on marijuana cultivation activities on Forest Service Lands. I have written and been the affiant on multiple search warrants, testified in front of a Grand Jury,

1 and written multi-jurisdictional operations plans all related to marijuana cultivation investigations on  
2 public lands within the Eastern District of California.

3 4. During the course of my work, I have had the opportunity to converse with numerous Law  
4 Enforcement Officers and drug enforcement officers, informants, as well as admitted and known drug  
5 traffickers, including outdoor marijuana growers/traffickers, as to the methods, regarding the  
6 manufacture, importation, transportation, distribution and sales of controlled substances. I have been the  
7 affiant on federal search and arrest warrants and have testified in federal court in the area of narcotics.

8 5. Through prior investigations and training, I have become familiar with the types and amounts of  
9 profits made by drug dealers and the methods, language and terms that are used. I am familiar and have  
10 participated in various investigative methods including, but not limited to, visual surveillance,  
11 interviewing of witnesses, search warrants and use of confidential informants. I have worked joint  
12 investigations with various experienced Law Enforcement Officers who are trained in narcotics  
13 investigations and I have drawn from their knowledge and expertise in the field of narcotics  
14 enforcement.

15 6. My awareness of these drug trafficking practices, as well as my knowledge of drug  
16 manufacturing and distribution techniques as set forth in this Affidavit, arise from the following:

- 17 a. my training in controlled substance investigations;
- 18 b. my past experience in outdoor marijuana cultivation investigations;
- 19 c. my involvement in this drug investigation;
- 20 d. what other experienced drug agents have advised me when relating the substance of  
21 debriefings of confidential informants and cooperating individuals in prior drug investigations  
22 and the results of their own drug investigations; and
- 23 e. other information provided through law enforcement channels.

1                   **II. SUMMARY OF INVESTIGATION**

2       21. This investigation involves a marijuana cultivation site (hereinafter referred to as the Dutch Oven  
3       Creek cultivation site) located on public lands administered by the USFS in Madera County, within the  
4       State and Eastern District of California. I discovered the Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site at the  
5       location described below while conducting aerial reconnaissance on August 9, 2019.<sup>1</sup>

6                   **III. PURPOSE OF AFFIDAVIT**

7       22. This affidavit is made in support of a criminal complaint and the issuance of arrest warrants for  
8       Lester Eduardo CARDENAS FLORES and Luis REYES MADRIGAL. I have not included every detail  
9       of the investigation in this affidavit. I have included only the information this is necessary to establish  
10      probable cause for the purpose of charging CARDENAS FLORES and REYES MADRIGAL.

11                  **IV. APPLICABLE LAW**

12       23. This affidavit is based on violations of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1),  
13       841(b)(1), and 846, conspiracy to manufacture, to distribute and to possess with intent to distribute  
14       1,000 or more marijuana plants, a schedule I controlled substance.

15                  **V. FACTS ESTABLISHING PROBABLE CAUSE**

16       26. On August 9, 2019, I conducted aerial reconnaissance of public lands administered by the USFS,  
17       in Madera County, within the Sierra National Forest, Eastern District of California. While conducting  
18       aerial reconnaissance I observed a marijuana cultivation site (hereinafter referred to as the Dutch Oven  
19       Creek cultivation site) in the vicinity of Forest Road 4S81, near Dutch Oven Creek. The marijuana  
20       plants I observed were large and planted in a distinct row pattern, which does not typically occur in the  
21       natural environment. I observed at least four distinct plots of marijuana plants within the Dutch Oven

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<sup>1</sup> Any and all references herein to dates and times are to approximate dates and times.

1 Creek cultivation site, starting from the southwest and continuing towards the northeast along the  
2 ridgeline. Additionally, as we were flying over the cultivation site. I could smell the odor of marijuana  
3 plants. While the helicopter was directly above the cultivation site, I utilized my government issued cell  
4 phone to obtain GPS coordinates and photographs for the location in question. I utilized the GPS  
5 coordinates I obtained during aerial reconnaissance and GPS coordinates obtained from Google Earth  
6 satellite imagery to identify the approximate GPS coordinates for the Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site.  
7 The GPS coordinates identified for the cultivation site are: **37 21.607' N, -119 23.562' W.**

8 27. On August 11, 2019, I utilized Google Earth satellite imagery to inspect the area of the Dutch  
9 Oven Creek cultivation site. The Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site was visible on Google Earth, which  
10 contained satellite imagery dated August 11, 2017. In the satellite imagery, I could observe a large  
11 quantity of marijuana plants in distinct row patterns similar to my observation during aerial  
12 reconnaissance on August 9, 2019.

13 28. Also on August 11, 2019, I was driving southbound along Forest Road 4S81 in the immediate  
14 vicinity of the Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site. While driving, with my windows down, I could smell  
15 the distinct odor of marijuana plants.

16 29. On August 14, 2019, USFS LEO Nikolaus Beer and I conducted ground reconnaissance of the  
17 Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site in an attempt to locate drop points and access trails associated with  
18 the site. LEO Beer and I located a well-used trail adjacent to Forest Road 4S81, in the immediate area  
19 of the cultivation site. I continued to hike up the trail and observed disturbed soil and vegetation. The  
20 trail was being concealed with sticks and ground vegetation; however, based on my training and  
21 experience, I could tell the trail was being used heavily. I continued up the trail until I was  
22 approximately four hundred feet from the cultivation site. Based on my training and experience, I  
23 concluded the trail in question was the drop point trail being utilized by cultivators to carry supplies and

1 equipment up to the Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site. Before departing the area, I installed a  
2 surveillance camera near the bottom of the trail immediately adjacent to Forest Road 4S81.

3 30. On August 15, 2019, I obtained a federal search warrant for the Dutch Oven Creek cultivation  
4 site authorized by U.S. Magistrate Judge Barbara A. McAuliffe. The search warrant authorized the  
5 search of GPS coordinates 37 21.607'N, -119 23.562'W, and any satellite sites.

6 31. On August 18, 2019, the surveillance camera located on the drop point trail captured the  
7 following:

8 a. On August 18, 2019, at 4:23 a.m., the trail camera photographed two subjects walking  
9 down the trail towards the road. Both subjects were carrying backpacks/large bags. At  
10 4:24 a.m., the same two subjects were photographed moving up the trail with full bags of  
11 groceries in their hands. Two additional subjects were also photographed moving up the  
12 trail with supplies in their hands. At 4:25 a.m., one subject was photographed using a  
13 large stick to move ground vegetation and conceal the trail.

14 32. On the morning of August 19, 2019, USFS agents and officers executed the search warrant at  
15 the Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site. Personnel began hiking up the previously identified  
16 drop point trail at 9:57 a.m. As we approached the cultivation site, I observed live marijuana  
17 plants growing both southwest and northeast of our location. I observed at least three subjects  
18 moving about in an area covered with a tarp to the northeast, immediately adjacent to marijuana  
19 plants. The subjects began to flee on foot to the north. Officers and agents announced their  
20 presence as they began to pursue the subjects on foot. Additionally, two canine officers were  
21 deployed by their handlers. One subject, Lester Eduardo CARDENAS FLORES, was  
22 apprehended by canine officers Cezar and Ice immediately adjacent to the cultivation site at  
23 10:15 a.m. Additional subjects continued to flee down the side of the mountain towards Dutch

Oven Creek. Officers and agents could still hear the crashing of brush and vegetation below them. Officers and agents continued to search the area. At 10:30 a.m., I was advised by radio that canine Cezar had apprehended as second subject, later identified as Luis REYES MADRIGAL. Officers and agents indicated they recognized REYES MADRIGAL as one of the subjects that fled the cultivation site on foot.

33. After the cultivation site was secured, I returned to the location from where the subjects originally fled. At the location in question, I observed a camp kitchen with a gas stove, propane tank, cooking and eating utensils and large quantities of food. Additionally, I observed a marijuana processing area with partially processed marijuana, trimming scissors, a scale and discarded marijuana trimmings. Just to the east, there were partially cut marijuana plants set out in the sun and drying on the ground.

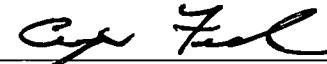
34. The Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site was photo and video documented. I identified approximately eight separate plots of live marijuana plants being cultivated in an area approximately .30 miles in length. One bottle of carbofuran, a hazardous pesticide that is banned in the United States. was located in the cultivation site. Additionally, a backpack sprayer containing suspected carbofuran was located and it appeared the carbofuran had been applied to the marijuana plants. Eradication of the Dutch Oven cultivation site will take place on August 20, 2019. At this time, I estimate, based on my training and experience, there are approximately 5,000 to 7,000 marijuana plants in the Dutch Oven Creek cultivation site.

## VI. OPINIONS AND CONCLUSION

35. Based on the foregoing, I submit there is probable cause to believe that Lester Eduardo CARDENAS FLORES and Luis REYES MADRIGAL violated Title 21, United States Code, Sections

1 841(a)(1) and 846, manufacture and conspiracy to manufacture, to distribute and to possess with intent  
2 to distribute 1,000 or marijuana plants, a schedule I controlled substance.

3 36. I swear under penalty of perjury that the facts presented are true and accurate to the best of my  
4 knowledge.

5   
6 COOPER FOUCHE  
7 Special Agent  
8 United States Forest Service  
9

10 SWORN AND SUBSCRIBED TO BEFORE ME ON  
11 AUGUST 2019

12   
13 STANLEY A. BOONE  
14 U.S. Magistrate Judge  
15  
16

17 Approved as to Form this 19<sup>th</sup> Day of August 2019:

18 Karen A. Escobar  
19 KAREN A. ESCOBAR

20 Assistant United States Attorney